RHS Counseling Department

Financial Aid Information Night

Agenda



Review types of aid & definitions

The 4 "buckets" under the umbrella of "financial aid" and terms used.



College vs. scholarships search

Putting in the time up front to do a good college search may save you money at the end.



Application processes & timeline

Who applies for what and when?



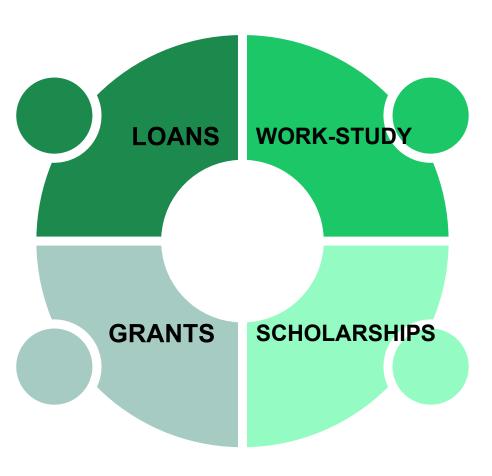
Other resources

Websites and links.



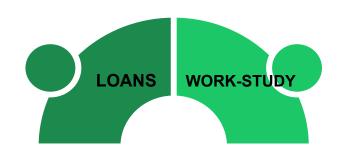
Types of Aid

These 4 categories are collectively considered "financial aid".



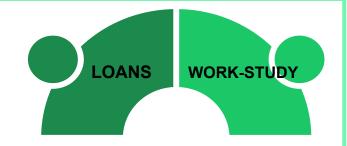
Loans & Work-Study

While often necessary, loans and work-study are the two types of financial aid that are <u>not free</u>. Loans have to be paid back, and students must spend "time" to earn the work-study dollars.





- Federal Direct
 - Lower interest, no payments while enrolled at least half time
 - subsidized
 - need based, no interest accrues while in school
 - unsubsidized
 - non-need based, interest does accrue
- PLUS (Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students)
- Private loans
 - student & parent
 - fees and payments vary

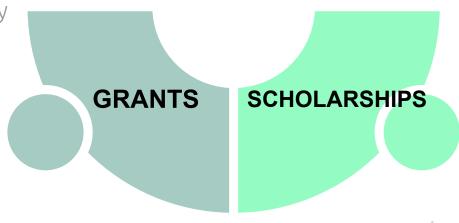


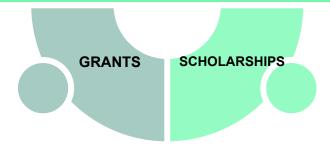
WORK-STUDY

- Based on need
- Most jobs on-campus
- 8-15 hours per week
- Paycheck goes to student OR applied directly to student account
- Generally above minimum wage

Scholarships & Grants

The good stuff! This is the FREE money that does not have to be paid back.





GRANTS

- Federal PELL Grants
- Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants (FSEOG)
- State grants
 - o MN Dream Act
- Institutional grants

SCHOLARSHIPS

- Usually considered as MERIT AID
- Academic, leadership, theatre, music, athletic
- Usually competitive
- Institutional vs. private
- National vs. state
- Local or civic

Terms to Know

COST OF ATTENDANCE (COA)

Tuition and Fees

Room and Board

Transportation

Books and Supplies

- + Personal Living Expenses
- **= COST OF ATTENDANCE**

EXPECTED FAMILY CONTRIBUTION (EFC)

Parent Contribution

Student Contribution

% Income + % Assets

% Income + % Assets

>>Need Analysis Formula<<



EXPECTED FAMILY CONTRIBUTION (EFC)*

(*This is the same for ALL schools)

FINANCIAL NEED

School's Cost of Attendance

- Expected Family Contribution
- = Your Financial Need

College vs. Scholarship Search

As you narrow down your college list, these two searches become one and the same.

During your first college searches, students are encouraged to be aware of the cost of attendance without removing institutions from consideration.

As you narrow down your list, the cost of attendance becomes more important.

Recognizing the differences in financial aid approaches can assist students in finding a list of colleges that are more likely to support them financially.



For example:

- Institutions where ALL students are worthy of merit aid won't give merit aid.
- Private institutions have more flexibility in how they award aid.
- Institutions who are looking to increasing the numbers of "top notch" students may be willing to provide more scholarships.

Application Process & Timeline

Applications

MN Dream Act

- MN State Grant
 - students receive in-state tuition rates at MN public college & universities
- Students who are not citizens or eligible non-citizens of US.
- Information & application available through MN Office of Higher Education
- Not yet available

FAFSA

- Free Application for Federal Student Aid
- Student must have social security number to apply
- Must have FSA ID to apply
- Opens Oct 1

CSS PROFILE

- Online app for non-federal student aid
- Use by nearly 400 colleges
 & universities
 - Typically more highly selective institutions
- Different from FAFSA
- Opens Oct 1

4 Key Points

APPLICATION

Belongs to the student. Apply for the year you intend to USE it.

DEADLINES

Sooner is better! Often listed as a "priority" deadline, meaning priority given to students who meet the deadline.

DOCUMENTS

Verification: when colleges must verify that your info is correct. It is not uncommon for financial aid offices to ask for documents. READ the letters or emails!

QUESTIONS

Financial Aid staff are there to help! They want to give you the best "package" possible. ASK!!

MN Dream Act Process: Big Picture

Student submits application to MN Office of Higher Education (MNOHE)





Student provides additional documents (including transcript with grad date)

MNOHE informs students of additional docs needed



MNOHE provides estimated State Grant award letters



MNOHE sends grant to college/ university

FAFSA Process: Big Picture



Family submits FAFSA



EFC is calculated and results are sent to student

Schools follow up with family, may request additional documents, and determines financial aid eligibility. Offer sent to student.



Copy of results are sent to schools of choice

CSS Profile

- Gives more comprehensive picture of family financial situation
- Includes non-custodial parent info
- Only used by more highly selective colleges/universities
 - Carleton College
 - Gustavus
 - Macalester
 - o St. Olaf

- Online application opens October 1
- Cost to apply
 - fee waiver determined by information provided



CSS Profile

How to File the FAFSA





3 Ways to File FAFSA



fafsa.gov



PAPER



Step 1: Create an FSA ID

Create a New FSA ID

An FSA ID is a username and password that gives you access to Federal Student Aid's online systems and can serve as your legal signature.

Only create an FSA ID using your own personal information and for your own exclusive use. You are not authorized to create an FSA ID on behalf of someone else, including a family member.

You are not allowed to have an employee or agent of a commercial entity, or other third party, create an FSA ID for you for any purposes including but not limited to: payment reductions, debt consolidation or applying for aid. Misrepresentation of your identity to the federal government could result in criminal or civil penalties.

Important: When you are done, select the CANCEL button to clear your data even if you did not finish creating your FSA ID. Just closing your browser window or going to another website may not be enough to prevent other people using this computer from seeing your information until the session expires.

Create an FSA ID	Manage My FSA ID		
Create your FSA	A ID username and pas	ssword below.	
Username			3
Password			0
		✓ Numbers ✓ Uppercase Letters ✓ Lowercase Letters ✓ 8-30 Characters ☐ Show Text	
Confirm Password			0

fsaid.ed.gov

- Must have Social Security Number
- Student and parent need to each have their own FSA ID
 - If parent doesn't have Social Security number, student should still file. Parent will sign a paper form.

Need:

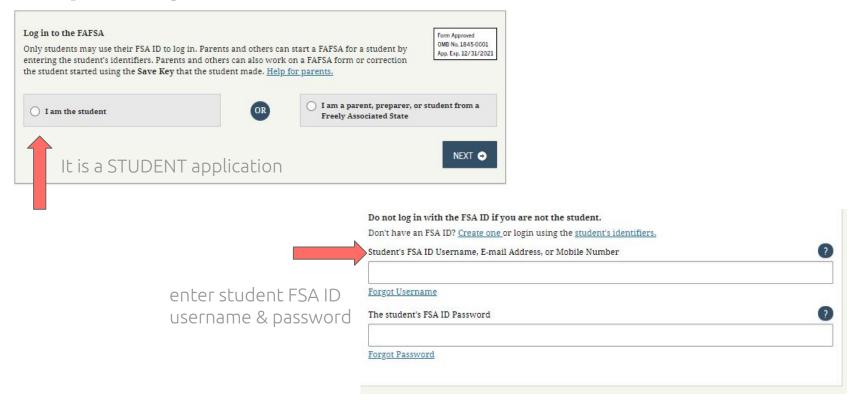
- o Date of Birth
- Social Security Number
- Personal email address
- Students are encouraged to avoid using HS email as this will no longer be available after graduation

Step 2: Gather your documents You will need the following for both the student and parent(s)

- Social Security number (be careful to enter it correctly!!)
- Your driver's license number if you have one
- Your Alien Registration number if you are not a U.S. citizen
- Federal tax information or tax returns including IRS W-2 information

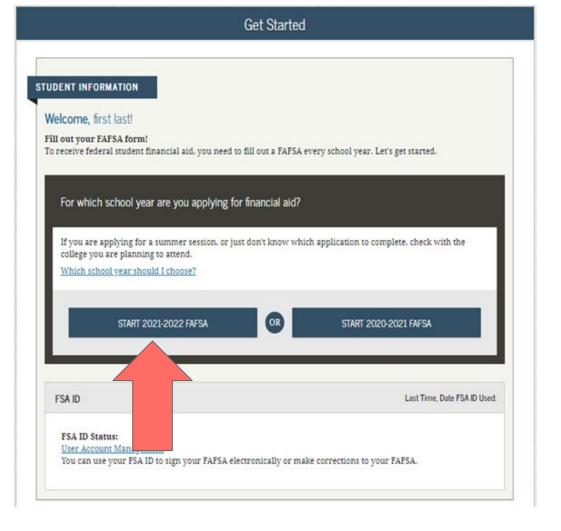
- Records of your untaxed income (child support received, interest income, etc)
- Information on cash; savings and checking account balances; investments, including stocks and bonds and real estate (but not including the home in which you live); and business assets

Step 3: Log in



Step 4: Select year

Select the application for the year that **you will use the money.**



Step 5: Fill out information

- Remember that this is a STUDENT application
- Use full, legal names
- Enter social security number carefully
- Tabs indicate whose information is needed



- Enter <u>"Richfield Senior High"</u> when asked for high school name
- Can select up to 10 colleges/universities to send FAFSA information
 - o if needed, can add additional AFTER initial submission processes

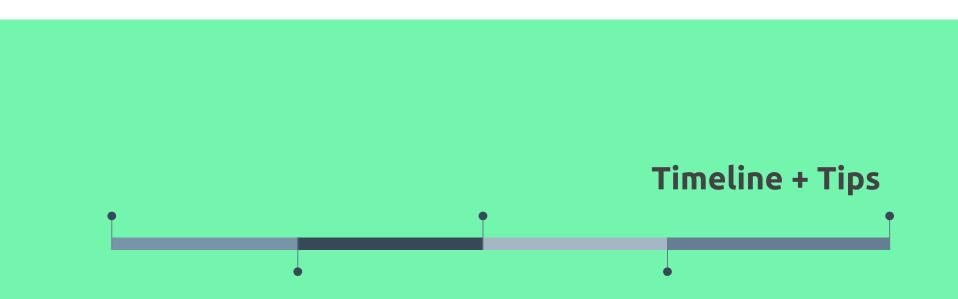
Please note

Selective Service

- Males must register to be eligible for aid
- Can opt to have FAFSA register for you

IRS Data Retrieval Tool

- Strongly encouraged to do so
- Links to IRS database to pull tax info
 - o reduces docs requested by financial aid office
- Must use parent FSA ID
- Must match 2019 federal income tax return EXACTLY



TIMELINE

OCTOBER

- Oct 1: FAFSA & CSS open
- Determine if separate app is needed for scholarships

NOVEMBER

- College applications
- Schol. search + submission

DECEMBER

- Bulk of college apps done by winter break
- Schol. search + submission

JANUARY - MARCH

- Heavy scholarship time
- Monitor app status

APRIL

- College decisions
- Watch for verification, requested info
- Compare fin aid packages

MAY

May 1: Nat'l Decision Day

TIPS

- Use full legal name
- Ensure data accuracy
- Read directions
- Check email and snail mail
- Use same username & password

- Create chart of requirements & deadlines
- Ask employers, religious institutions, clubs, organizations if they sponsor scholarships
- ASK QUESTIONS!!!!!!!!

Other Resources

Scholarships

- Cappex
- Fastweb
- Scholarship Monkey
- Scholarships
- Scholly
- GoingMerry
- RaiseMe

Financial Aid

- MN Dream Act
- FAFSA
- CSS Profile
- Selective Service

If you haven't already, "like" the Richfield High School facebook page. Information will be shared there.

Students, monitor your Schoology page for updates.

If we didn't get to answer your questions, please submit them <u>here.</u>

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Thank You!